

Figures

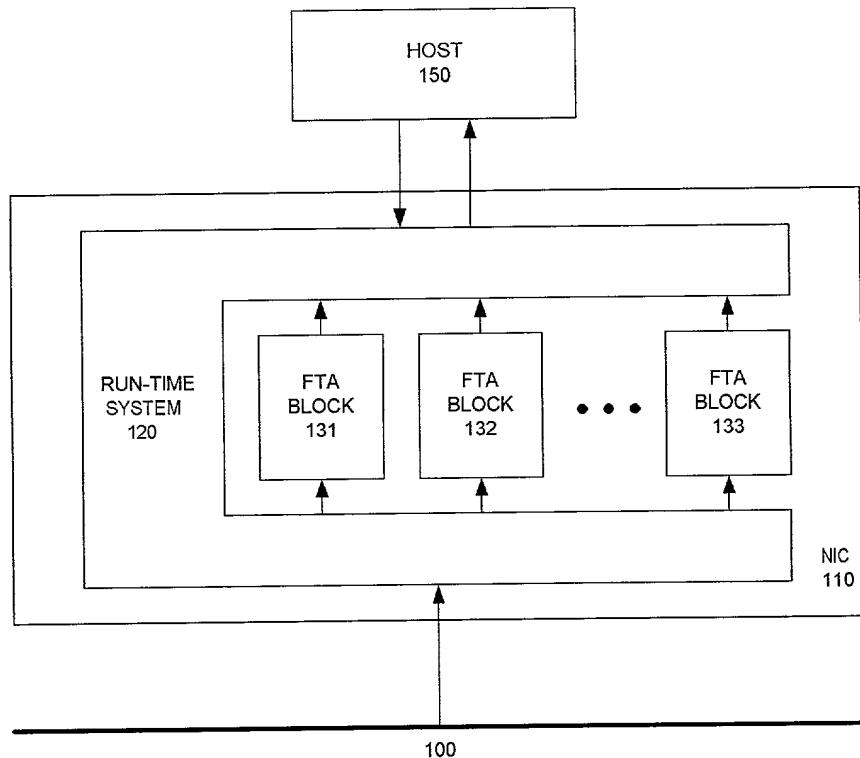


FIG. 1

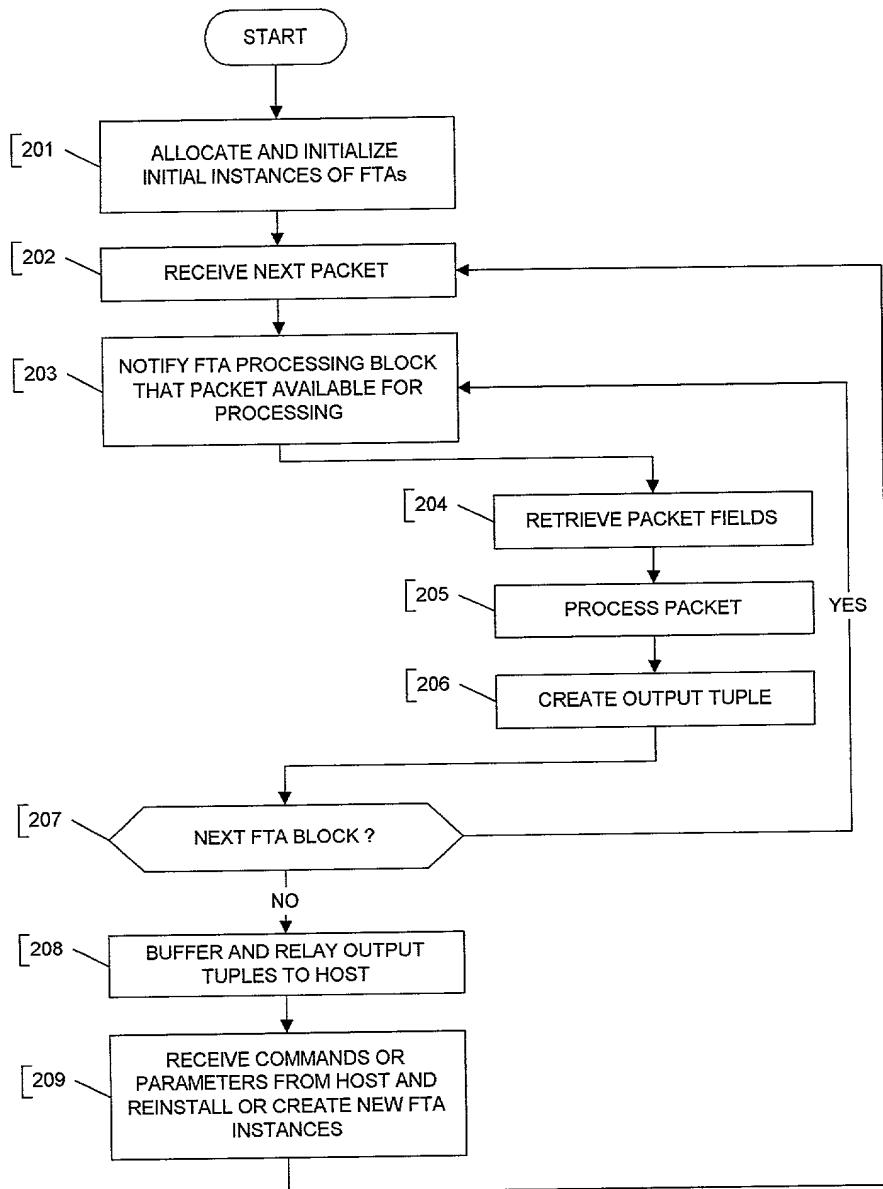


FIG. 2

```

301 DEFINE{
302   fta_name 'count_pkts';
303 }
304
305 select timestamp, hdr_length
306 from IPV4 p
307 where hdr_length > 50

```

FIG. 3

```

601 DEFINE{
602   fta_name 'count_pkts';
603   aggregate_slots '1';
604 }
605
606 select timebucket, count(*)
607 from IPV4 p
608 group by timestamp/5000 AS timebucket

```

FIG. 6

```

901 DEFINE{
902   fta_name 'count_pkts';
903 }
904
905 select timestamp, hdr_length, count(*),
906       sum(offset), max(ttl), min(destIP)
907 from IPV4 p
908 where ttl in [ 2, 3, 6, 9 ] and
909       timestamp > (TIMEVAL '123.45') + 5
910 group by timestamp, hdr_length
911

```

FIG. 9

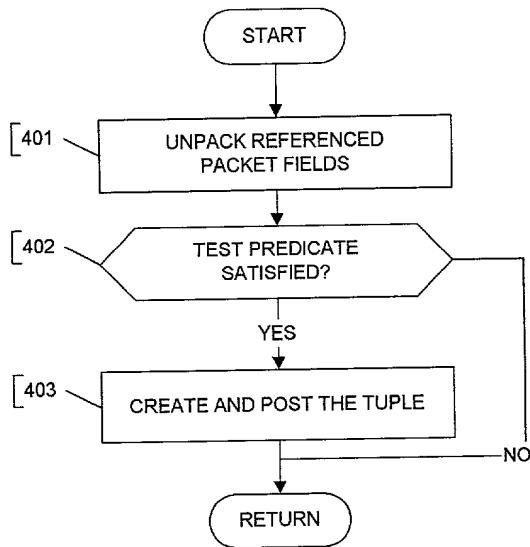


FIG. 4

```

501 #include "ris.h"
502 #include "fta.h"
503
504
505 /*          The FTA references the following internal fcn:
506 */
507
508 struct count_pkts_fta{
509     struct FTA f;
510 };
511
512 struct count_pkts_tuple{
513     struct timeval tuple_var0;
514     unsigned int tuple_var1;
515 };
516
517 static int free_fta(struct FTA *f){
518     return 0;
519 }
520
521 static int control_fta(struct FTA *f, int command, int sz, void *value){
522     struct count_pkts_fta * t = (struct count_pkts_fta *) f;
523
524     return 0;
525 }
526
527 static int accept_packet(struct FTA *f, struct packet *p){
528     /*          Variables which are always needed      */
529     int retval, tuple_size, tuple_pos;
530     struct count_pkts_tuple *tuple;
531     struct count_pkts_fta *t = (struct count_pkts_fta*) f;
532
533     /*          Variables for unpacking attributes      */
534     unsigned int unpack_var_hdr_length_3;
535     struct timeval unpack_var_timestamp_3;
536
537
538     /*          Unpack the referenced fields      */
539     retval = get_ipv4_hdr_length(p, &unpack_var_hdr_length_3);
540     if(retval) return 0;
541     retval = get_timestamp(p, &unpack_var_timestamp_3);
542     if(retval) return 0;
543
544
545     /*          Test the predicate      */
546     if( !( ( unpack_var_hdr_length_3 > 50 ) ) )
547         return 0;
548
549
550     /*          Create and post the tuple      */
551     tuple_size = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple );
552     tuple = allocate_tuple(f,t->f.stream_id, tuple_size );
553     if( tuple == NULL )
554         return 0;
555     tuple->tuple_var0 = unpack_var_timestamp_3;
556     tuple->tuple_var1 = unpack_var_hdr_length_3;
557     post_tuple(tuple);
558
559     return 0;
560 }
561

```

FIG. 5A

```
562 struct FTA * count_pkts_fta_alloc(unsigned stream_id, unsigned priority, int
563 argc, void * argv[]){
564     struct count_pkts_fta* f;
565
566     if((f=fta_alloc(0,sizeof(struct count_pkts_fta)))==0){
567         return(0);
568     }
569
570     f->f.stream_id=stream_id;
571     f->f.priority=priority;
572     f->f.alloc_fta=count_pkts_fta_alloc;
573     f->f.free_fta=free_fta;
574     f->f.control_fta=control_fta;
575     f->f.accept_packet=accept_packet;
576
577     return (struct FTA *) f;
578 }
```

FIG. 5B

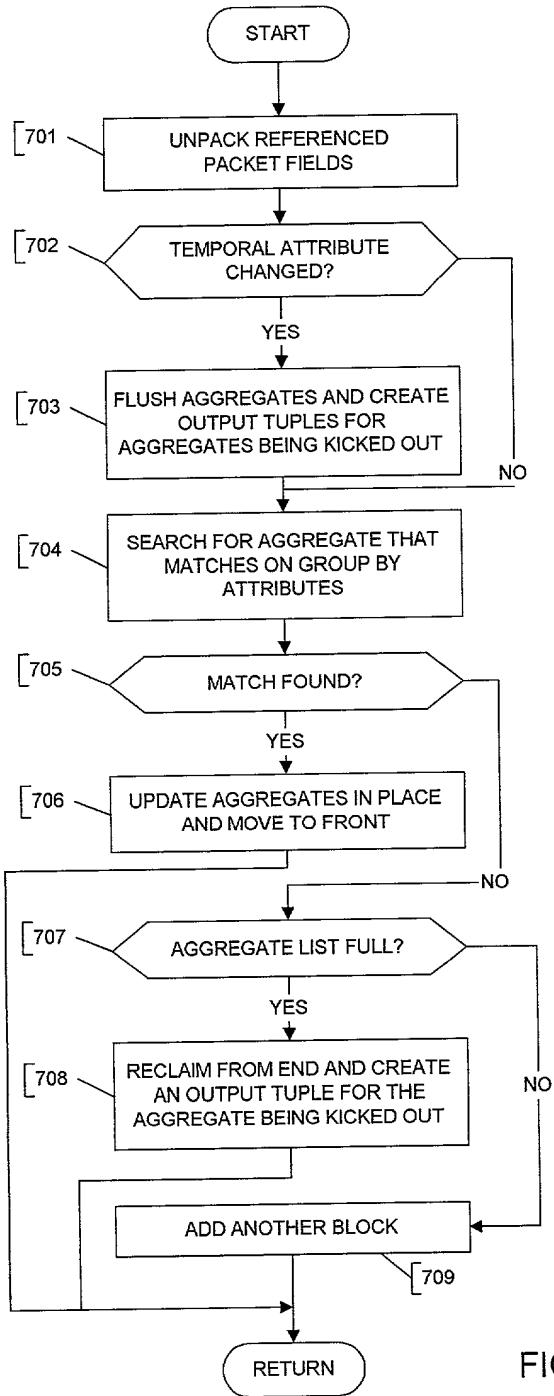


FIG. 7

```

801 #include "rts.h"
802 #include "fta.h"
803
804
805 /*           The FTA references the following internal fcn:
806     Divide_Timeval_Int
807 */
808
809 static struct timeval Divide_Timeval_Int(struct timeval t, int d){
810     struct timeval r;
811     r.tv_sec = t.tv_sec / d;
812     r.tv_usec = (t.tv_usec + 1000*( t.tv_sec % d )) / d;
813     return(r);
814 }
815
816
817
818 struct count_pkts_aggr_struct{
819     struct timeval gb_var0;
820     unsigned int aggr_var0;
821     struct count_pkts_aggr_struct *next;
822 };
823
824 struct count_pkts_fta{
825     struct FTA f;
826     struct count_pkts_aggr_struct *aggr_head;
827     int n_aggrs;
828     int max_aggrs;
829     struct timeval last_gb_0;
830 };
831
832 struct count_pkts_tuple{
833     struct timeval tuple_var0;
834     unsigned int tuple_var1;
835 };
836
837 static void fta_aggr_flush(struct FTA *f){
838     struct count_pkts_aggr_struct *curr_aggr, *next_aggr;
839     int tuple_size;
840     struct count_pkts_tuple *tuple;
841     struct count_pkts_fta * t = (struct count_pkts_fta *) f;
842
843     curr_aggr = t->aggr_head;
844     while(curr_aggr != NULL){
845         next_aggr = curr_aggr->next;
846         /* Create an output tuple for the aggregate being kicked out */
847         tuple_size = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple);
848         tuple = allocate_tuple(f,t->f.stream_id, tuple_size );
849         if( tuple != NULL){
850             tuple_pos = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple);
851             tuple->tuple_var0 = curr_aggr->gb_var0;
852             tuple->tuple_var1 = curr_aggr->aggr_var0;
853             post_tuple(tuple);
854         }
855         fta_free(f,curr_aggr);
856         curr_aggr = next_aggr;
857     }
858     t->n_aggrs = 0;
859     t->aggr_head = NULL;
860 }
861

```

FIG. 8A

```

801 static int free_fta(struct FTA *f){
802     fts_aggr_flush();
803     return 0;
804 }
805
806 static int control_fta(struct FTA *f, int command, int sz, void *value){
807     struct count_pkts_fta * t = (struct count_pkts_fta *) f;
808
809     if(command == FTA_COMMAND_FLUSH)
810         fts_aggr_flush();
811     return 0;
812 }
813
814 static int accept_packet(struct FTA *f, struct packet *p){
815     /* Variables which are always needed */
816     int retval, tuple_size, tuple_pos;
817     struct count_pkts_tuple *tuple;
818     struct count_pkts_fta *t = (struct count_pkts_fta *) f;
819
820     /* Variables for unpacking attributes */
821     struct timeval unpack_var_timestamp_3;
822
823
824
825     /* Variables for aggregation */
826     /* Group-by attributes */
827     struct timeval gb_attr_0;
828
829     /* Variables for manipulating the aggregate list */
830     struct count_pkts_aggr_struct *curr_aggr, *prev_aggr;
831
832     /* Unpack the referenced fields */
833     retval = get_timestamp(p, &unpack_var_timestamp_3);
834     if(retval) return 0;
835
836
837     /* (no predicate to test) */
838
839     /* Search for an aggregate that matches on the group by attributes */
840     gb_attr_0 = Divide_Timeval_Int(unpack_var_timestamp_3, 5000);
841
842     /* Flush the aggregates if the temporal gb attrs have changed. */
843     if( !(Compare_Timeval(t->last_gb_0, gb_attr_0) == 0) )
844         fts_aggr_flush();
845
846     curr_aggr = t->aggr_head; prev_aggr = NULL;
847     while(curr_aggr != NULL){
848         if( (Compare_Timeval(gb_attr_0, curr_aggr->gb_var0) == 0) )
849             break;
850         if(curr_aggr->next != NULL)
851             prev_aggr = curr_aggr;
852         curr_aggr = curr_aggr->next;
853     }
854

```

FIG. 8B

```

801  if(curr_aggr != NULL){
802  /*      Match found : update in place, move to front.      */
803  curr_aggr->aggr_var0++;
804
805  if(prev_aggr != NULL)
806      prev_aggr->next = curr_aggr->next;
807  if(t->aggr_head != curr_aggr)
808      curr_aggr->next = t->aggr_head;
809  t->aggr_head = curr_aggr;
810 }else{
811 /*      No match found ...      */
812 if(t->n_aggrs == t->max_aggrs){
813 /*      And the aggregate list is full. Reclaim from the end.      */
814 if(prev_aggr != NULL)
815     curr_aggr = prev_aggr->next;
816 else
817     curr_aggr = t->aggr_head;
818 if(prev_aggr != NULL)
819     prev_aggr->next = curr_aggr->next;
820 if(t->aggr_head != curr_aggr) curr_aggr->next = t->aggr_head;
821 t->aggr_head = curr_aggr;
822
823 /*      Create an output tuple for the aggregate being kicked out      */
824 tuple_size = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple );
825 tuple = allocate_tuple(f,t->f.stream_id, tuple_size );
826 if( tuple != NULL){
827     tuple_pos = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple );
828     tuple->tuple_var0 = curr_aggr->gb_var0;
829     tuple->tuple_var1 = curr_aggr->aggr_var0;
830     post_tuple(tuple);
831 }
832 }else{
833 /*      Room in the aggregate list, add another block.      */
834 curr_aggr = (struct count_pkts_aggr_struct *)
835 fta_alloc(f,sizeof(struct count_pkts_aggr_struct) );
836 if(curr_aggr == NULL) return(0);
837 curr_aggr->next = t->aggr_head;
838 t->aggr_head = curr_aggr;
839 t->n_aggrs++;
840
841 curr_aggr->gb_var0 = gb_attr_0;
842 curr_aggr->aggr_var0 = 1;
843
844
845
846 return 0;
847 }

```

FIG. 8C

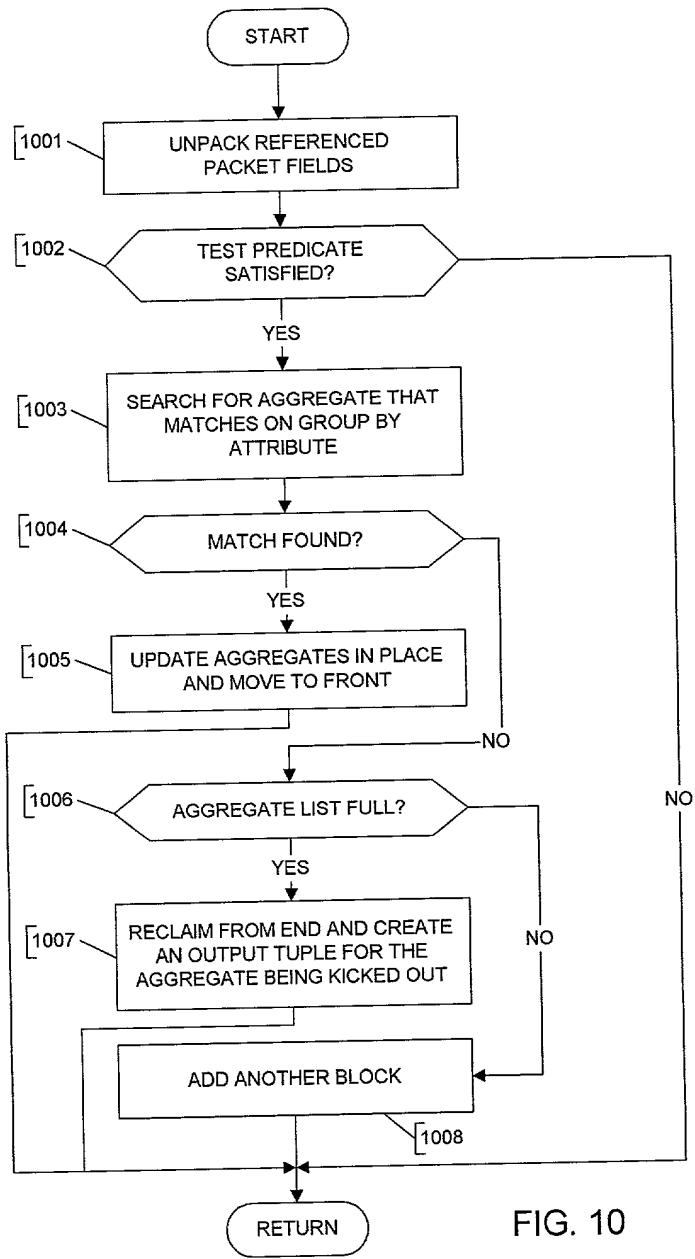


FIG. 10

```

1101 #include "fts.h"
1102 #include "fta.h"
1103
1104
1105
1106 /*      The FTA references the following internal fcn's:
1107     Add_Timeval_Int
1108     Compare_Timeval
1109     Subtract_Timeval_Timeval
1110     Timeval_Constructor
1111 */
1112
1113 static struct timeval Add_Timeval_Int(struct timeval t, int inc){
1114     struct timeval r;
1115     r.tv_usec = t.tv_usec + (inc % 1000);
1116     r.tv_sec = t.tv_sec + inc / 1000;
1117     if(r.tv_usec > 999){
1118         r.tv_usec -= 1000;
1119         r.tv_sec++;
1120     }
1121 }
1122
1123 static int Compare_Timeval(struct timeval t1, struct timeval t2){
1124     return( t1.tv_sec != t2.tv_sec ? t1.tv_sec - t2.tv_sec : t1.tv_usec -
1125 t2.tv_usec );
1126 }
1127
1128 static int Subtract_Timeval_Timeval(struct timeval t1, struct timeval t2){
1129     return(1000*(t1.tv_sec - t2.tv_sec) + (t1.tv_usec - t2.tv_usec) );
1130 }
1131
1132 static struct timeval Timeval_Constructor(int s, int m){
1133     struct timeval r;
1134     r.tv_sec = s;
1135     r.tv_usec = m;
1136     return(r);
1137 }
1138
1139 struct count_pkts_aggr_struct{
1140     struct timeval gb_var0;
1141     unsigned int gb_var1;
1142     unsigned int agrr_var0;
1143     unsigned int agrr_var1;
1144     unsigned int agrr_var2;
1145     unsigned int agrr_var3;
1146 },
1147
1148 struct count_pkts_fta{
1149     struct FTA f;
1150     struct count_pkts_aggr_struct *aggr_head;
1151     int n_aggrs;
1152     int max_aggrs;
1153 },
1154
1155 struct count_pkts_tuple{
1156     struct timeval tuple_var0;
1157     unsigned int tuple_var1;
1158     unsigned int tuple_var2;
1159     unsigned int tuple_var3;
1160     unsigned int tuple_var4;
1161     unsigned int tuple_var5;
1162 };

```

FIG. 11A

```

1101 static int free_fta(struct FTA *f){
1102     struct count_pkts_aggr_struct *curr_nd, *next_nd;
1103     curr_nd = f->agg->head;
1104     while(curr_nd != NULL){
1105         next_nd = curr_nd->next;
1106         fta_free(f, curr_nd);
1107         curr_nd = next_nd;
1108     }
1109     return 0;
1110 }
1111
1112 static int control_fta(struct FTA *f, int command, int sz, void *value){
1113     struct count_pkts_fta * t = (struct count_pkts_fta *) f;
1114     return 0;
1115 }
1116
1117 static int accept_packet(struct FTA *f, struct packet *p){
1118     /* Variables which are always needed      */
1119     int retval, tuple_size, tuple_pos;
1120     struct count_pkts_tuple *tuple;
1121     struct count_pkts_fta * t = (struct count_pkts_fta*) f;
1122
1123     /* Variables for unpacking attributes    */
1124     unsigned int     unpack_var_destIP_3;
1125     unsigned int     unpack_var_hdr_length_3;
1126     unsigned int     unpack_var_offset_3;
1127     struct timeval  unpack_var_timestamp_3;
1128     unsigned int     unpack_var_ttl_3;
1129
1130     /* Variables for aggregation           */
1131     /* Group-by attributes      */
1132     struct timeval  gb_attr_0;
1133     unsigned int     gb_attr_1;
1134
1135     /* Variables for manipulating the aggregate list      */
1136     struct count_pkts_aggr_struct *curr_aggr, *prev_aggr;
1137
1138     /* Unpack the referenced fields */
1139     retval = get_ipv4_dest_ip(p, &unpack_var_destIP_3);
1140     if(retval) return 0;
1141     retval = get_ipv4_hdr_length(p, &unpack_var_hdr_length_3);
1142     if(retval) return 0;
1143     retval = get_ipv4_offset(p, &unpack_var_offset_3);
1144     if(retval) return 0;
1145     retval = get_timestamp(p, &unpack_var_timestamp_3);
1146     if(retval) return 0;
1147     retval = get_pvid_ttl(p, &unpack_var_ttl_3);
1148     if(retval) return 0;
1149
1150     /* Test predicate      */
1151     if( !( ( ( ( unpack_var_ttl_3 == 2 ) || ( unpack_var_ttl_3 == 3 ) ) ||
1152 ( unpack_var_ttl_3 == 6 ) ) || ( unpack_var_ttl_3 == 9 ) ) ) &&
1153 ( Compare_Timeval(unpack_var_timestamp_3, Add_Timeval_Int(Timeval_Constructor(123,
1154 450), 5)) > 0 ) ) )
1155     return 0;

```

FIG. 11B

```

1101 /* Search for an aggregate that matches on the group by attributes */
1102 gb_attr_0 = unpack_var_timestamp_3;
1103 gb_attr_1 = unpack_var_hdr_length_3;
1104 curr_aggr = t->aggr_head; prev_aggr = NULL;
1105 while(curr_aggr != NULL){
1106     if( (Compare_Timeval(go_attr_0, curr_aggr->gb_var0) == 0) &&
1107 (gb_attr_1 == curr_aggr->gb_var_1) )
1108         break;
1109     if(curr_aggr->next != NULL)
1110         prev_aggr = curr_aggr;
1111     curr_aggr = curr_aggr->next;
1112 }
1113
1114 if(curr_aggr != NULL){
1115 /* Match found : update in place, move to front. */
1116 curr_aggr->aggr_var0++;
1117 curr_aggr->aggr_var1 += unpack_var_offset_3;
1118 curr_aggr->aggr_var2 = ( curr_aggr->aggr_var2 >= unpack_var_ttl_3 ?
1119 curr_aggr->aggr_var2 : unpack_var_ttl_3 );
1120 curr_aggr->aggr_var3 = ( curr_aggr->aggr_var3 <=
1121 unpack_var_destIP_3 ? curr_aggr->aggr_var3 : unpack_var_destIP_3 );
1122 if(prev_aggr != NULL)
1123     prev_aggr->next = curr_aggr->next;
1124 if(t->aggr_head != curr_aggr)
1125     curr_aggr->next = t->aggr_head;
1126 t->aggr_head = curr_aggr;
1127 }else{
1128 /* No match found ... */
1129 if(t->n_aggrs == t->max_aggrs){
1130 /* And the aggregate list is full. Reclaim from the end. */
1131 if(prev_aggr != NULL)
1132     curr_aggr = prev_aggr->next;
1133 else
1134     curr_aggr = t->aggr_head;
1135 if(prev_aggr != NULL)
1136     prev_aggr->next = curr_aggr->next;
1137 if(t->aggr_head != curr_aggr) curr_aggr->next =
1138 t->aggr_head;
1139 t->aggr_head = curr_aggr;
1140 /* Create an output tuple for the aggregate being kicked out */
1141 tuple_size = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple );
1142 tuple = allocate_tuple(f,t->f.stream_id, tuple_size );
1143 if( tuple != NULL){
1144     tuple_pos = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple );
1145     tuple->tuple_var0 = curr_aggr->gb_var0;
1146     tuple->tuple_var1 = curr_aggr->gb_var1;
1147     tuple->tuple_var2 = curr_aggr->aggr_var0;
1148     tuple->tuple_var3 = curr_aggr->aggr_var1;
1149     tuple->tuple_var4 = curr_aggr->aggr_var2;
1150     tuple->tuple_var5 = curr_aggr->aggr_var3;
1151     post_tuple(tuple);
1152 }
1153 }else{
1154 /* Room in the aggregate list, add another block. */
1155 curr_aggr = (struct count_pkts_aggr_struct *,
1156 fta_alloc(f,sizeof(struct count_pkts_aggr_struct));
1157 if(curr_aggr == NULL) return(0);
1158 curr_aggr->next = t->aggr_head;
1159 t->aggr_head = curr_aggr;
1160 t->n_aggrs--;
1161 }
1162 curr_aggr->gb_var0 = gb_attr_0;
1163 curr_aggr->gb_var1 = gb_attr_1;
1164 curr_aggr->aggr_var0 = 1;
1165 curr_aggr->aggr_var1 = unpack_var_offset_3;
1166 curr_aggr->aggr_var2 = unpack_var_ttl_3;
1167 curr_aggr->aggr_var3 = unpack_var_destIP_3;
1168 }
1169
1170 return 0;
1171 }
1172 }

```

FIG. 11C

```
1101 struct FTA * count_pkts_fta_alloc(unsigned stream_id, unsigned priority, int
1102 argc, void * argv[]){
1103     struct count_pkts_fta* f;
1104
1105     if((f=fta_alloc(0,sizeof(struct count_pkts_fta)))==0){
1106         return 0;
1107     }
1108     f->aggr_head = NULL;
1109     f->n_aggrs = 0;
1110     f->max_aggrs = 1;
1111
1112     f->f.stream_id=stream_id;
1113     f->f.priority=priority;
1114     f->f.alloc_fta=count_pkts_fta_alloc;
1115     f->f.free_fta=free_fta;
1116     f->f.control_fta=control_fta;
1117     f->f.accept_packet=accept_packet;
1118
1119     return (struct FTA *) f;
1120 }
```

FIG. 11D

```

1201 DEFINE{
1202   fta_name 'test_query';
1203 }
1204
1205 select hdr_length, max( str_find_substr(IPv4_header, 'bob') ),
1206       str_find_substr( min(IPv4_header) , 'bob')
1207 from IPV4 p
1208 where precedence > 5 and IPv4_header >
1209       str_find_substr(IPv4_data, 'host:\n')
1210 group by hdr_length

```

FIG. 12

```

1301 DEFINE{
1302   fta_name 'count_pkts';
1303   min_hdr_length 'int';
1304 }
1305
1306 select timestamp, hdr_length
1307 from IPV4 p
1308 where hdr_length > $min_hdr_length

```

FIG. 13

```

1401 #include "rts.h"
1402 #include "fta.h"
1403
1404
1405 /*          The FTA references the following internal fcn:
1406 */
1407
1408 struct count_pkts_fta{
1409     struct FTA f;
1410     int param_min_hdr_length;
1411 };
1412
1413
1414 struct count_pkts_tuple{
1415     unsigned long long int tuple_var0;
1416     unsigned int tuple_var1;
1417 };
1418
1419 static void load_params(struct count_pkts_fta *t, int sz, void *value){
1420     int pos=0;
1421     int data_pos;
1422
1423     data_pos = sizeof( int );
1424     if(data_pos > sz) return;
1425
1426     t->param_min_hdr_length = *( (int *) ( (char *)value+pos) );
1427     pos += sizeof( int );
1428 }
1429
1430 static int free_fta(struct FTA *f){
1431     return 0;
1432 }
1433
1434 static int control_fta(struct FTA *f, int command, int sz, void *value){
1435     struct count_pkts_fta * t = (struct count_pkts_fta *) f;
1436
1437     if(command == FTA_COMMAND_LOAD_PARAMS){
1438         load_params(t, sz, value);
1439     }
1440     return 0;
1441 }
1442
1443 static int accept_packet(struct FTA *f, struct packet *p){
1444     /*          Variables which are always needed      */
1445     int retval, tuple_size, tuple_pos;
1446     struct count_pkts_tuple *tuple;
1447     struct count_pkts_fta *t = (struct count_pkts_fta*) f;
1448
1449     /*          Variables for unpacking attributes      */
1450     unsigned int unpack_var_hdr_length_3;
1451     unsigned long long int unpack_var_timestamp_3;
1452
1453     /*          Unpack the referenced fields      */
1454     retval = get_ipv4_hdr_length(p, &unpack_var_hdr_length_3);
1455     if(retval) return 0;
1456     retval = get_timestamp(p, &unpack_var_timestamp_3);
1457     if(retval) return 0;
1458
1459

```

FIG. 14A

```

1401      /* Test the predicate */
1402      if( !( unpack_var_hdr_length_3>t->param_min_hdr_length ) ) {
1403          return 0;
1404      }
1405      /* Create and post the tuple */
1406      tuple_size = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple );
1407      tuple = allocate_tuple(f,t->f.stream_id, tuple_size );
1408      if( tuple == NULL)
1409          return 0;
1410      tuple_pos = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple );
1411      tuple->tuple_var0 = unpack_var_timestamp_3;
1412      tuple->tuple_var1 = unpack_var_hdr_length_3;
1413      post_tuple(tuple);
1414
1415      return 0;
1416  }
1417
1418 struct FTA * count_pkts_fta_alloc(unsigned stream_id, unsigned priority, int
1419 command, int sz, void *value){
1420     struct count_pkts_fta* f;
1421
1422     if((f=fta_alloc(0,sizeof(struct count_pkts_fta))))==0{
1423         return(0);
1424     }
1425
1426     f->f.stream_id=stream_id;
1427     f->f.priority=priority;
1428     f->f.alloc_fta=count_pkts_fta_alloc;
1429     f->f.free_fta=free_fta;
1430     f->f.control_fta=control_fta;
1431     f->f.accept_packet=accept_packet;
1432
1433     load_params(f, sz, value);
1434
1435     return (struct FTA *) f;
1436 }

```

FIG. 14B